

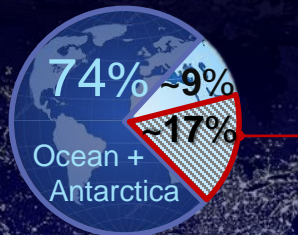
GEOSTATIONARY ATMOSPHERIC NETWORK

New telecommunication technology

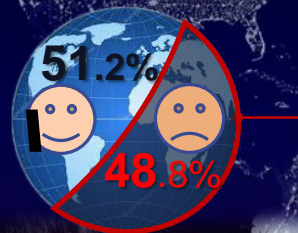
WELCOME TO THE FUTURE

GYRONAUTICA LLC

Where is the Internet?



2/3 of the land 'out of reach'



1/2 of Humanity is offline

Why?



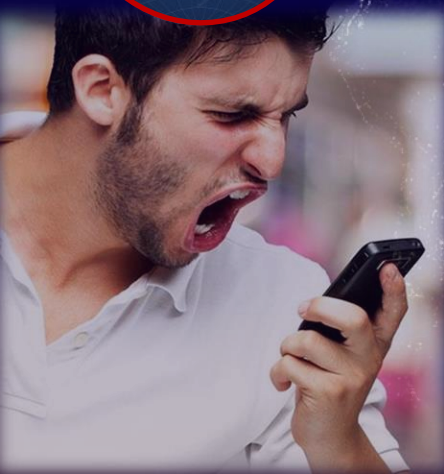
Low density of subscribers.



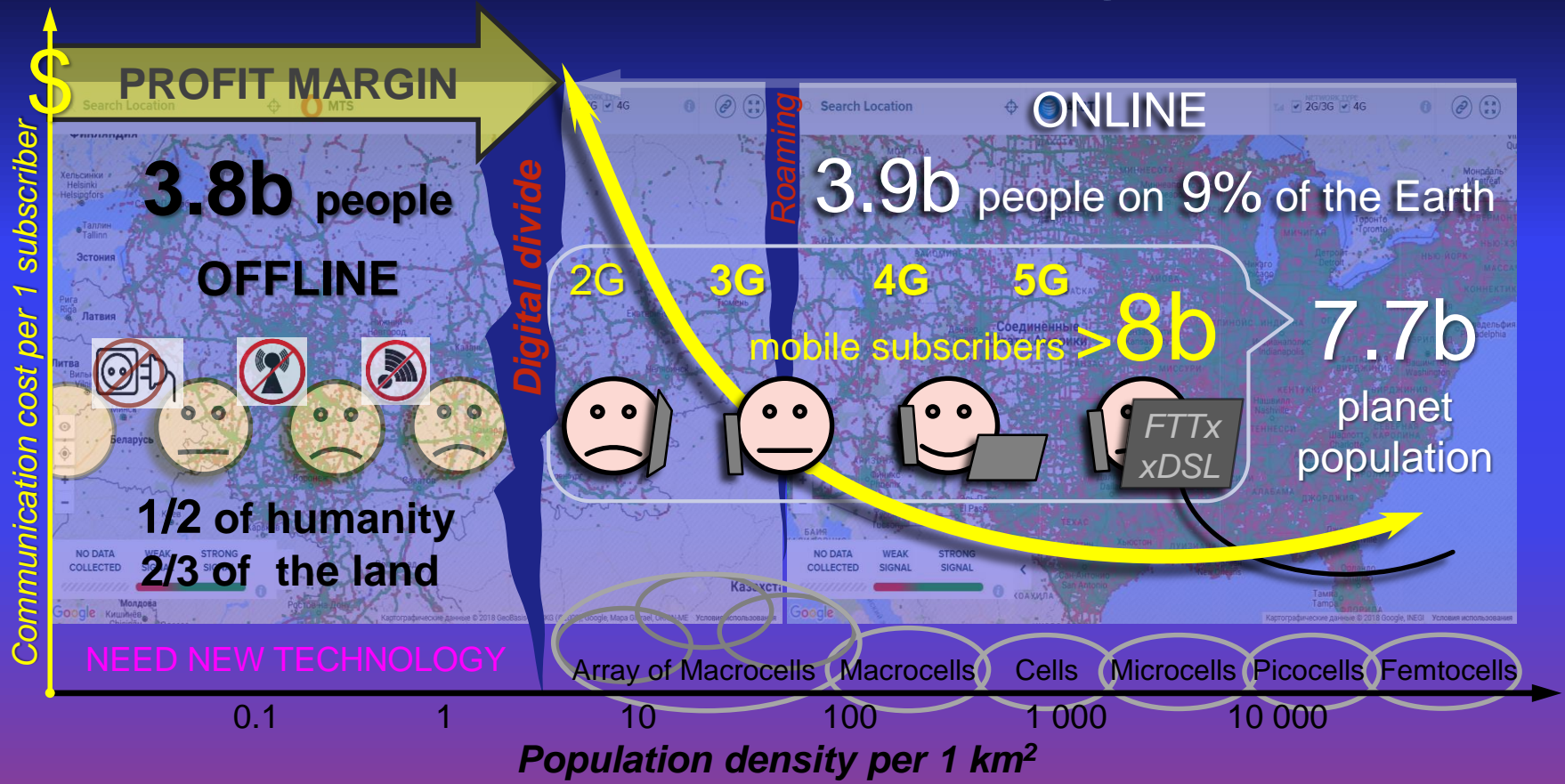
Remoteness from the channels.



There are no sources of energy.



Digital divide



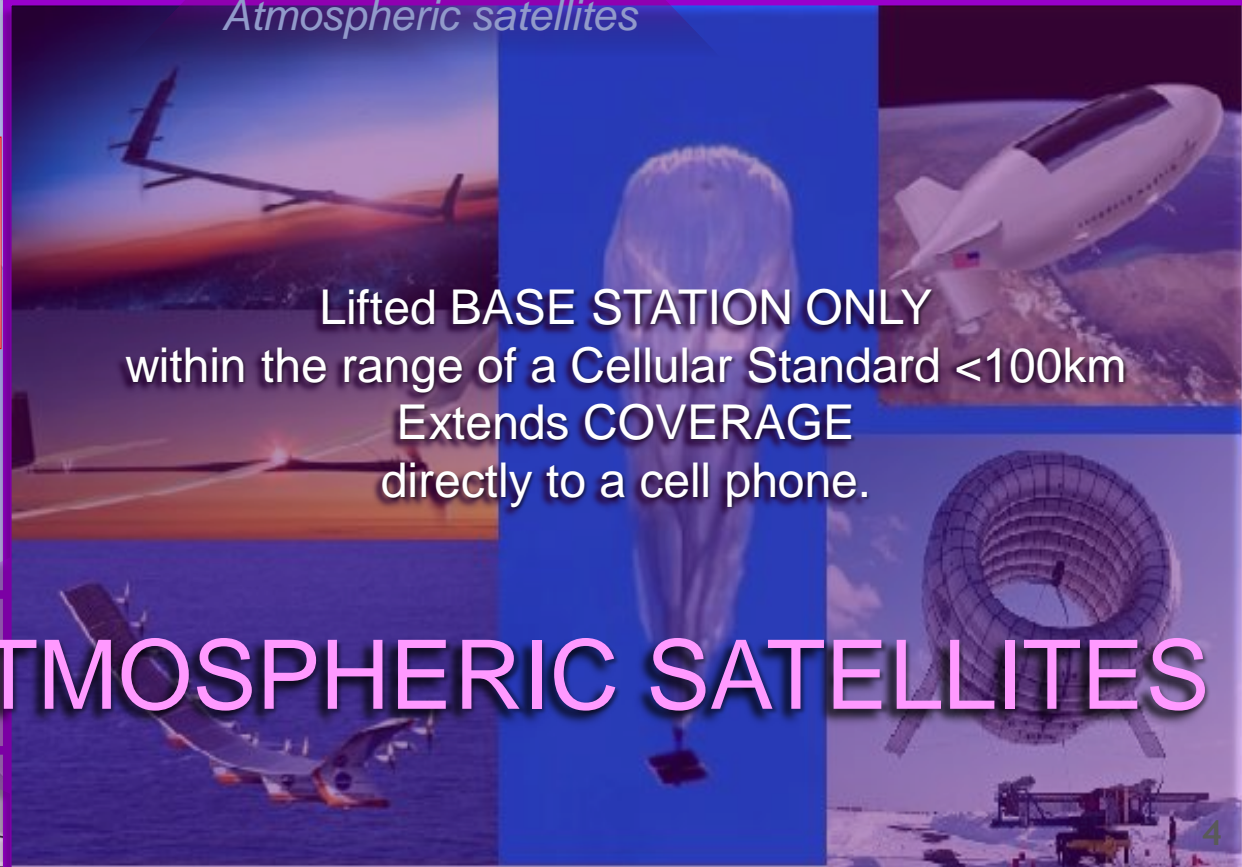
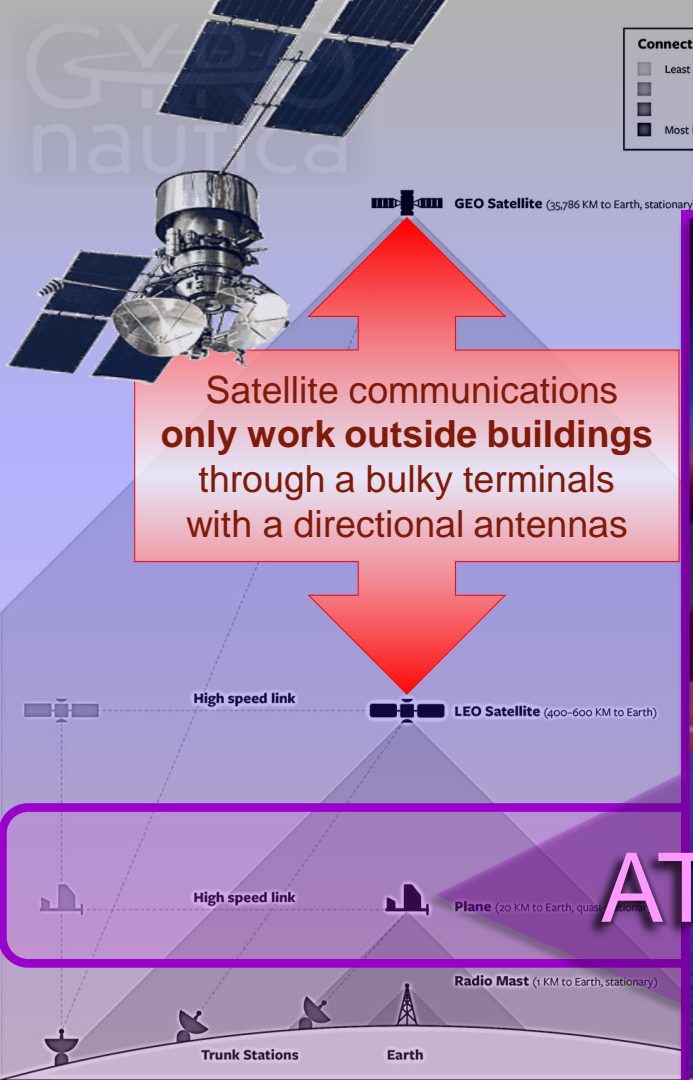
HAPs technology

High Altitude Platforms
Atmospheric satellites

Satellite communications
only work outside buildings
through a bulky terminals
with a directional antennas

Lifted BASE STATION ONLY
within the range of a Cellular Standard <100km
Extends COVERAGE
directly to a cell phone.

ATMOSPHERIC SATELLITES



Green energy for HAPs

SOLAR CELLS

< 1 kW/m² - low Power Density

<< 20% - low efficiency

- 90% - to fight with the WIND

**Heavy batteries + Giant sizes
= HIGH COST**

HIGH-ALTITUDE WIND

global, powerful, reliable

High Power Density 5-10 kW/m²

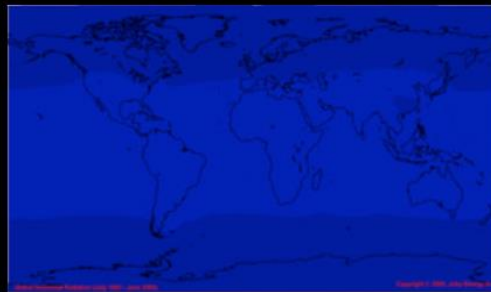
High efficiency up to 59%.

Do not fight, but use!

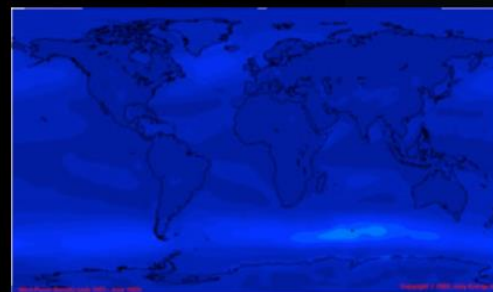
Minimum dimensions, weight
and COST of the platform.

Comparison of Mean Power Density (kW/m²)

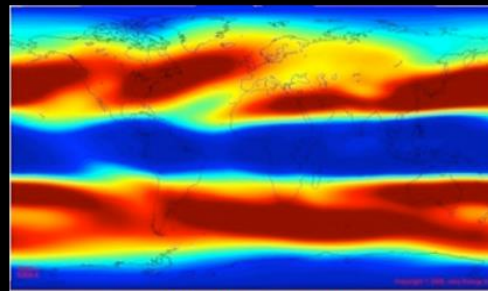
JOB
ENERGY



Surface Solar



Surface Wind @ 50m



Wind @ 10,000m



High-altitude wind power

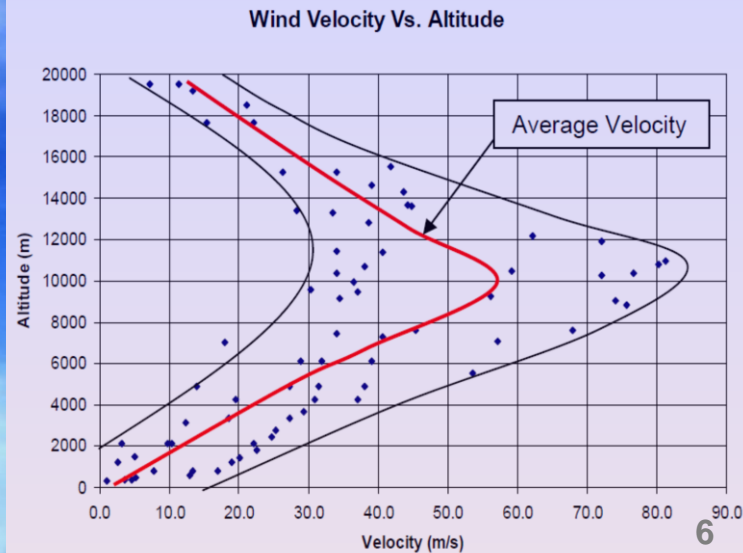


PROBLEM

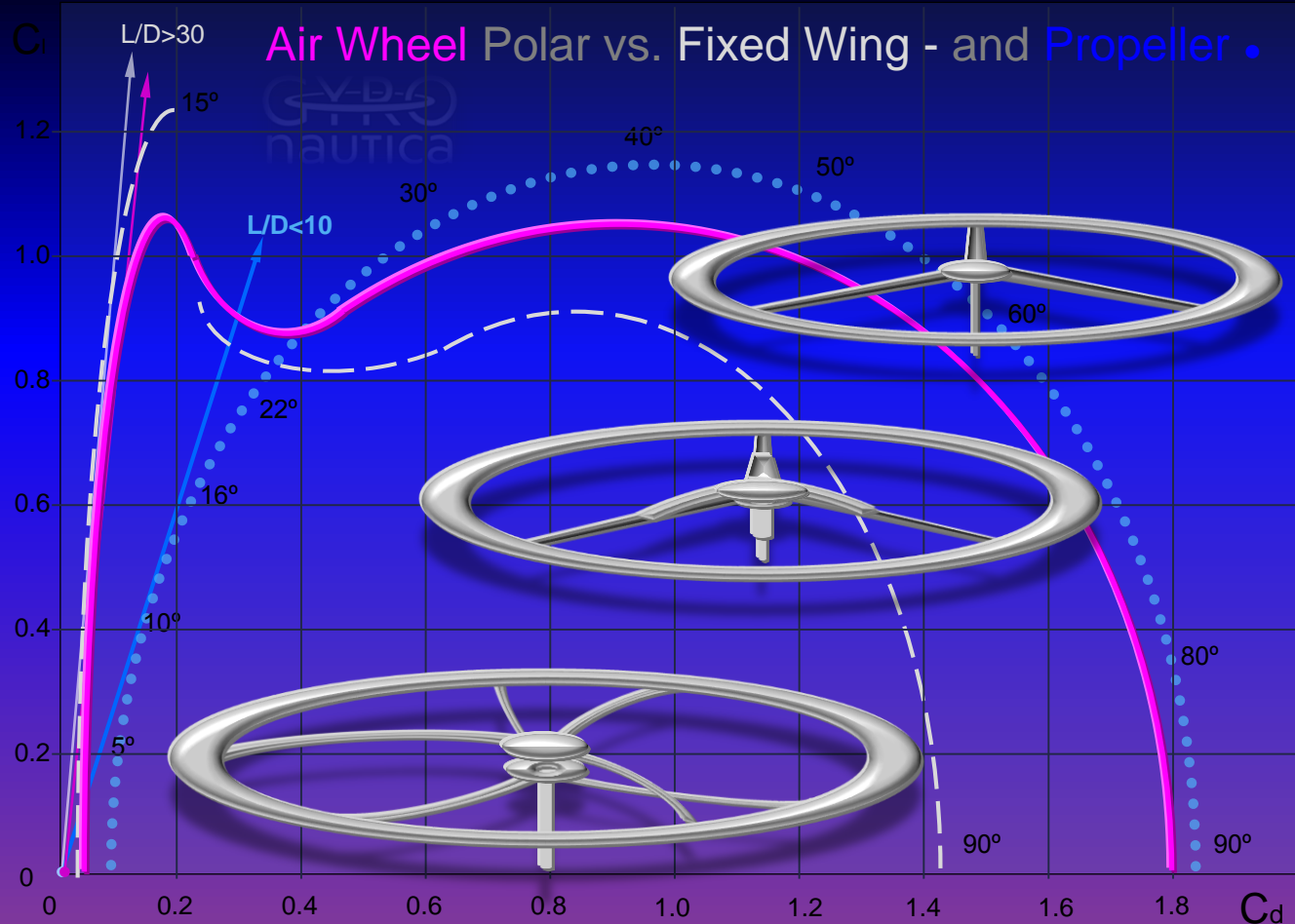
TRADITIONAL ROTORS
not durable, have low L/D ratio,
unable to work in different modes.

*High-altitude Wind -
powerful reliable source.*

*The only one in the Arctic.
How to get it?*



Solution



A key element
of the technology is
the Air Wheel rotor.

Work in 3 modes:

- ✓ helicopter,
- ✓ autorotations,
- ✓ wind turbines.

Maximum:

strength, resource,
efficiency, L/D ratio,
elevation angle, ...

Solution

GAS

Geostationary Atmospheric Satellite

high-altitude aerodynamic tethered platform
on bearing Air Wheel rotors.

Altitude up to 14 km ,
Horizon up to 400 km ,
Coverage area
from 30 000 km²,
up to 300 000 km².

← Tether, leash with fiber optic
UltraHighMolecularPolyEthylene
UHMPE (Dyneema®, Spectra®)
specific strength = 378km,
<15% of the platform weight

- ✓ Absolute Green energy autonomy.
- ✓ Maximum reliability and power for transmitter.
- ✓ Minimum mass and dimensions.
- ✓ Minimum cost of the platform and its flight year.
- ✓ Minimal ground infrastructure (pile with a winch).
- ✓ Reliable fiber optic channel to Base Station.
- ✓ Work area from the tropics to high latitudes.

<div>Exosphere</div> <div>GEO</div>	HAPS Technologies	<div>↑H km</div> <div>R km→</div>	Communication cost (region)	Coating Energy	Min. Rang	
			Expenses \$M	CAPEX / OPEX	W / km ²	
<div>Thermosphere</div> <div>LEO</div>	Low Orbit Satellites constellations Starlink, OneWeb, O3b, Telesat, LeoSat, Cфepa	<div>↑300-8063</div> <div>350-2500→</div>	10b 1000 100 10 1 0.1			12 000 WWAN
<div>Stratosphere</div>	Aerostatic atmospheric satellites <u>Loon</u> (Google)	<div>↑18-23</div> <div>40→</div>	1000 100 10 1 0.1			400 000 WWAN
	Aerodynamic atmospheric satellites Helios (NASA), Aquila (Airbus), Zephyr (Facebook),	<div>↑15-25</div> <div><100→</div>	1000 100 10 1 0.1		 <10% to the transmitter	WRAN
 Gironautica	Geostationary atmospheric satellites Gironautica	<div>↑10-15</div> <div>100-300→</div>	1000 100 10 1 0.1		 >90% to the transmitter	WRAN WMAN
<div>Troposphere</div>	Cell towers	<div>↑<0.05</div> <div>0.1-20→</div>	1000 100 10 1 0.1		 ~75% to the transmitter 	WLAN 9

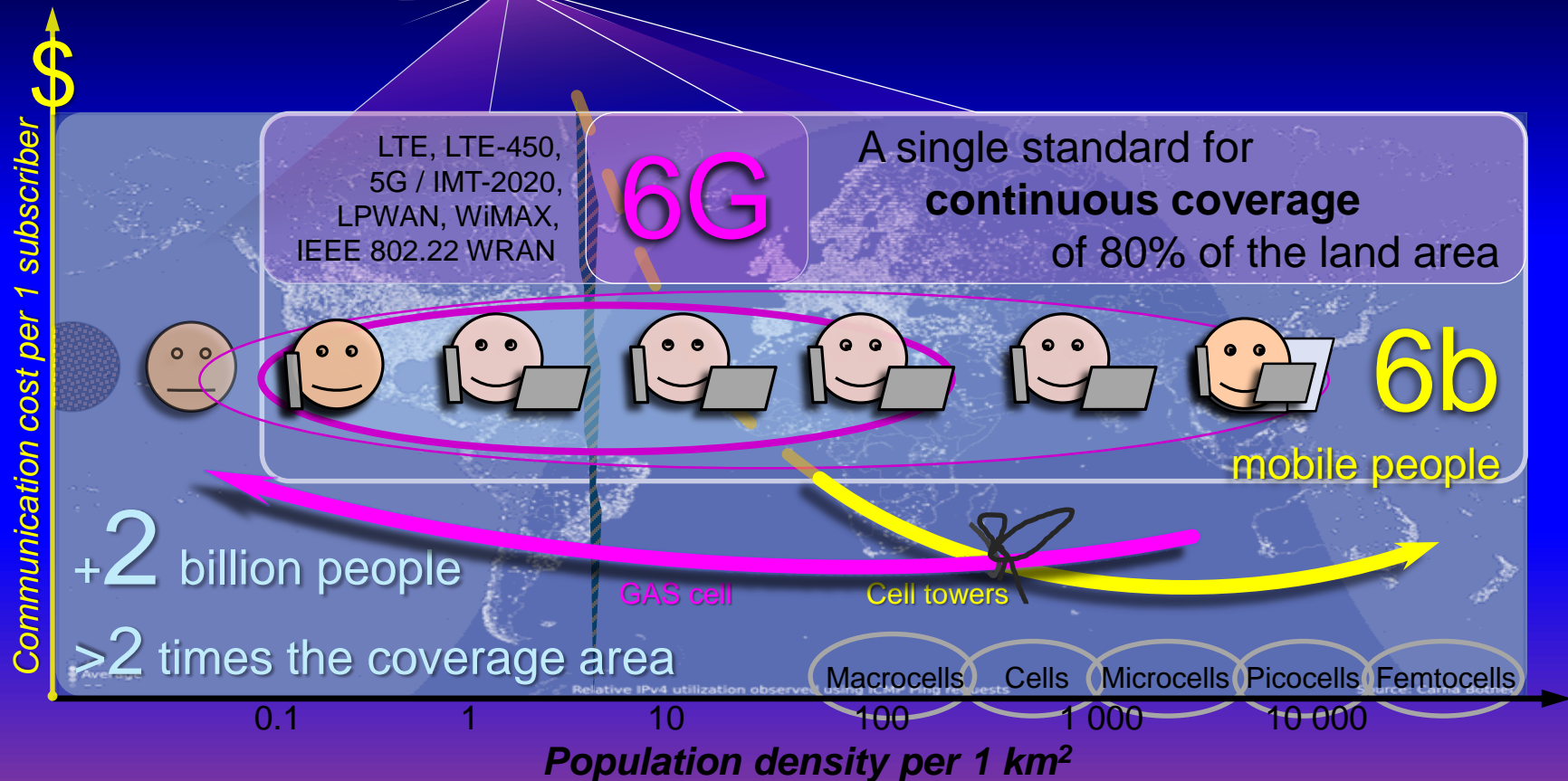
Competition

The technology of
Geostationary Atmospheric Satellites
is protected by patent and applications until 2034.

- Full compatibility and addition of cellular technologies.
- Organic combination with cable optic lines.
- The cost of coverage is lower than competitors by orders of magnitude.
- The maximum signal power in the direct line of sight of the Base Station.
- Internet backbone stratospheric Free Space Optic.
- A comprehensive solution to communication, navigation, remote sensing, digital broadcasting DTV, ...

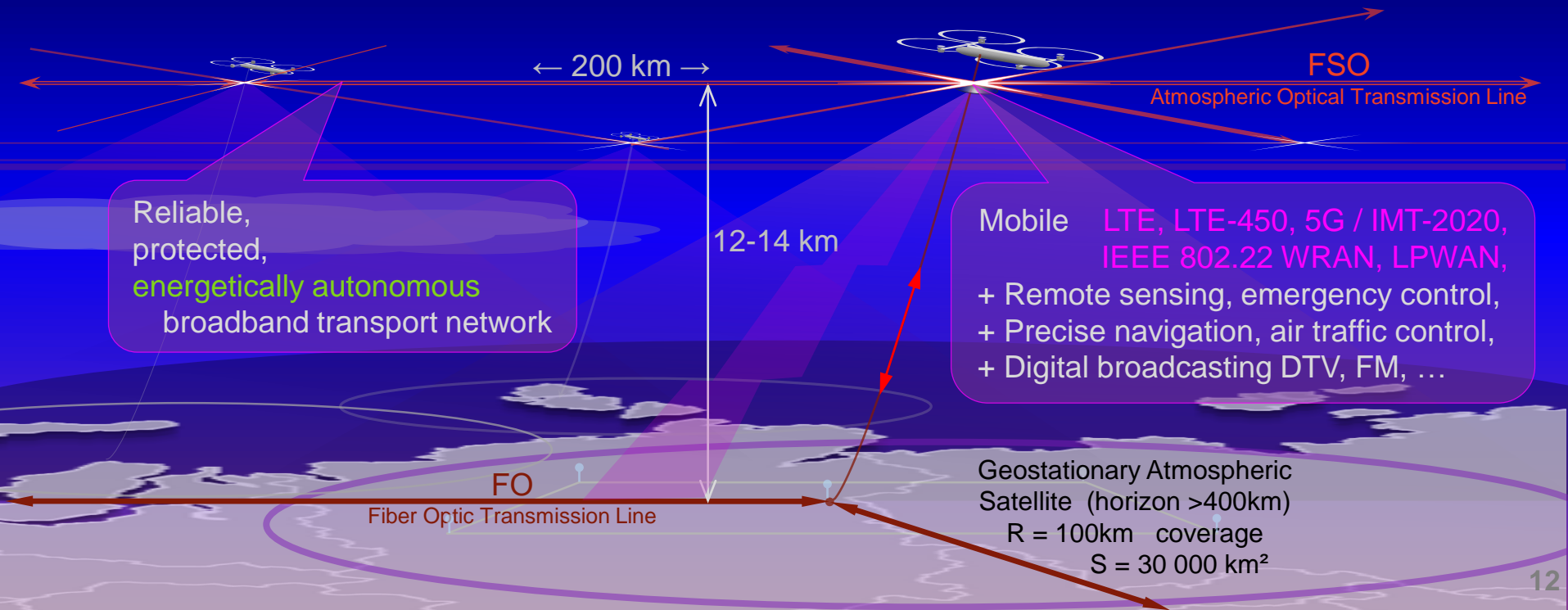


Mobile 6G for 6b



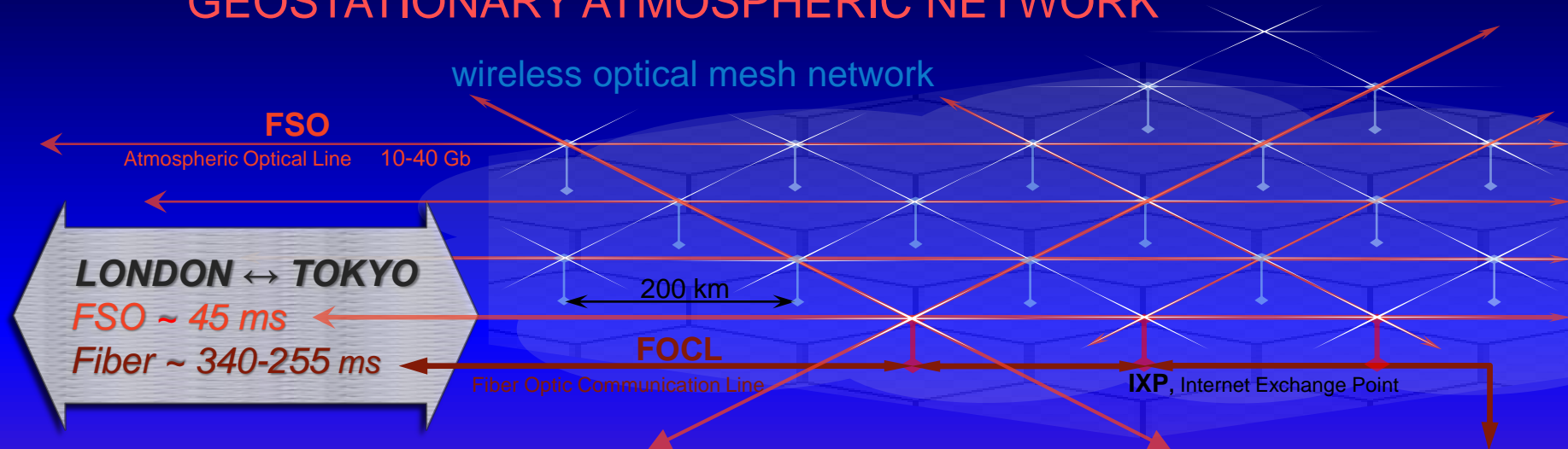
Geostationary Atmospheric Satellite with Free Space Optics (FSO)

ATMOSPHERIC OPTICAL TRANSPORT NETWORK



GAN on Free Space Optics (FSO)

GEOSTATIONARY ATMOSPHERIC NETWORK



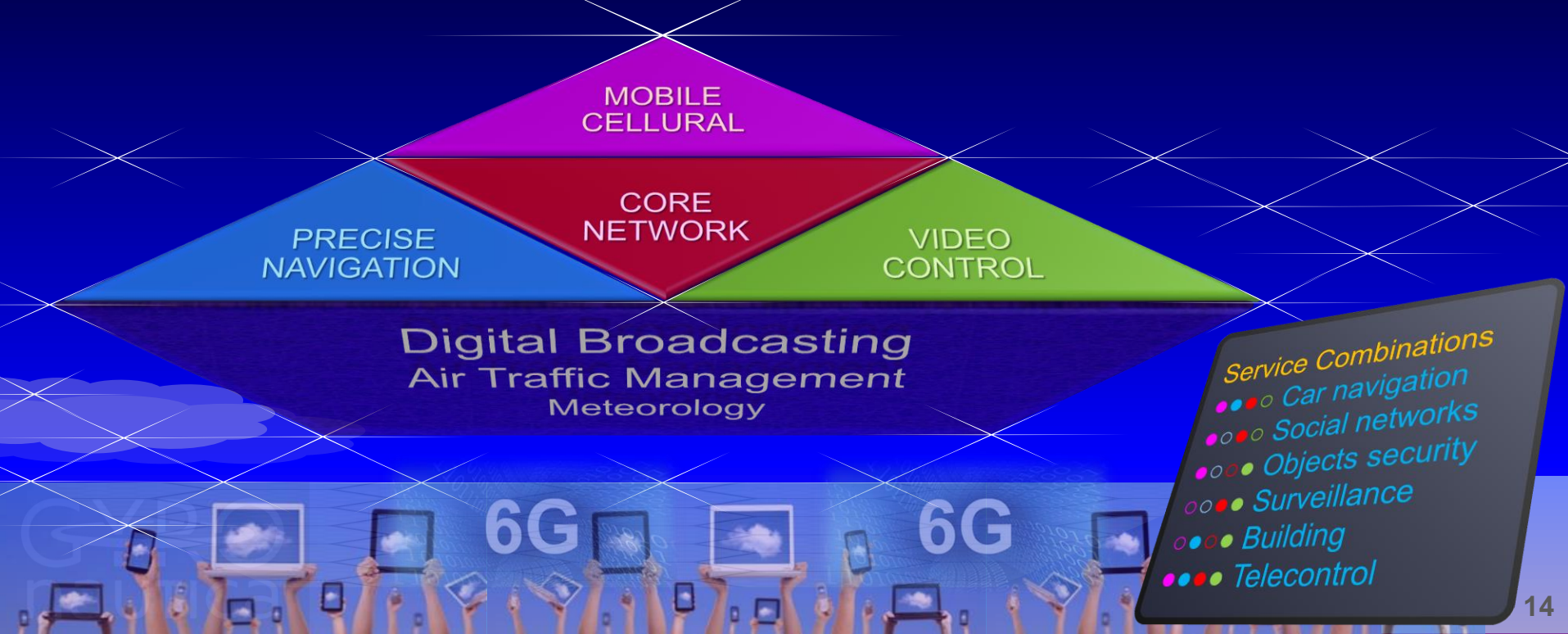
- The speed of light in FSO is 50% higher than in fiber.
- There are no nonlinear signal distortions.
- The stratosphere is more transparent and cheaper than optical fiber.

PRICE

3x200km FSO < \$1M
200km FOCL ~ \$10M

GAN on Free Space Optics (FSO)

SERVICES OF THE GEOSTATIONARY ATMOSPHERIC NETWORK





Russian market

Млрд Р
1800
1600
1400
1200
1000
800
600
400
200
0
Billion Р

National Project DIGITAL ECONOMY Σ budget 1635 BP (\$25 b)

- Federal Program Information Infrastructure 7724BP (\$12 b)
- FP Elimination of the digital divide in Russia 168 BP (\$2.6b)

Roskosmos: «**Sphere**» 640 LEOsat - 10M subscribers (9.6-64Kbps) 1500BP (>\$23b)

600 GAS (100+500) will cover **Russia** (17M km² + 61 t.km border):

- ✓ Mobile broadband (LTE, 5G/IMT-2020, IEEE802.22 WRAN, LPWAN)
- ✓ Atmospheric Optical Network - 360 000 km trunk optical lines.
- ✓ Control of territories, ways, forests, state borders, emergency zone
- ✓ National Navigation System (centimeters accuracy).
- ✓ Digital Broadcasting FM, DTV, HDTV, UHDTV.
- ✓ Air navigation (ADS-B), air traffic control, meteorology, ...

GAN solution

State co-investment ~5% of the budget NP

R&D & CAPEX for 4 years ~ 80 BP (M\$1250)

50M subscribers x 134 Р/mon = 80 BP / year SOM



World market

2 billion + new subscribers will receive mobile communications and Internet access.

2 billion cellular subscribers (~50%):

- will reduce cost of mobile tariffs;
- will increase the stability and speed;
- will expand the Internet access area on land, in the air, in coastal waters.

10 billion devices and sensors IoT (LPWAN).

Geostationary Atmospheric Satellites (GAS)
able to expand and cover the mobile market

SOM > US\$30 billion / year

Satellite Market Assessment Starlink 2025 Elon Musk



CEO, CTO

Sergey Kuzikov

co-founder of the company,
IP author, patents owner,
aerodynamic calculation,
aircraft design,

- ✓ The project team employs qualified young engineers.
- ✓ Stable team from the foundation of the company in 2015.



CFO, Business Development

Daniel Kuzikov

co-founder of the company,
design and product
experience management in
international startups,



Advisor, co-investor

Vladimir Vishnevskiy

Doctor of Technical Sciences,
Professor, Academician of the
International Academy of
Communications and the New York
Academy of Sciences, Full Member
IEEE Communication Society, ...



Project Current Status

- ✓ The current patent for the group of inventions RU2538737 opens up the possibility of selling the technology licenses.
- ✓ The final stages of patenting in USA, Europe, China, Canada.
- ✓ The R&D cycle of the Air Wheel rotors is completed.
- ✓ Aerodynamically stable schemes tested on the prototypes.
- ✓ Development of production technologies and components.
- ✓ LOMO started designing FSO modules for the GAN project.

To raise MVP in 2020 requires 3.5MP / ~50000€ / ~55000\$ / ~400000¥

To continue the GAN project, we need to make a responsible choice:

- Whose base stations will rise above the surface and cover the planet with 6G?
- Whose global atmospheric optical network will be the backbone of the Internet?



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PROJECT

GEOSTATIONARY ATMOSPHERIC NETWORK

WELCOME TO THE FUTURE

The only solution is HAPs

The rise of the base station is 250 times higher,
Increases coverage by 250 times.
1 HAP = 250 cell towers.

High Altitude Platforms
Atmospheric satellites

«HAPS introduces new technology that can revolutionize
the wireless communications industry.»

«Global communications system, on stratospheric
platforms can help meet global demand for affordable
high-speed wireless communications.»

International
Telecommunication
Union ITU

