



# GEOSTATIONARY ATMOSPHERIC NETWORK

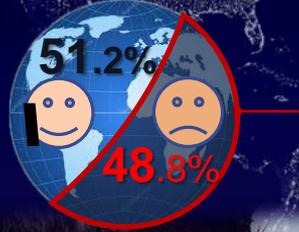
*New telecommunication technology*

WELCOME TO THE FUTURE

# Where is the Internet?



**2/3** of the land 'out of reach'



**1/2** of Humanity is offline

## Why?



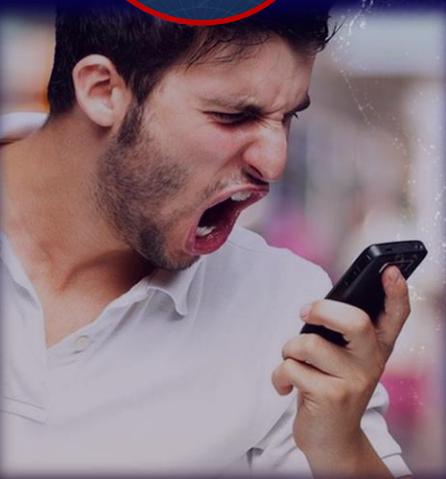
Low density of subscribers.



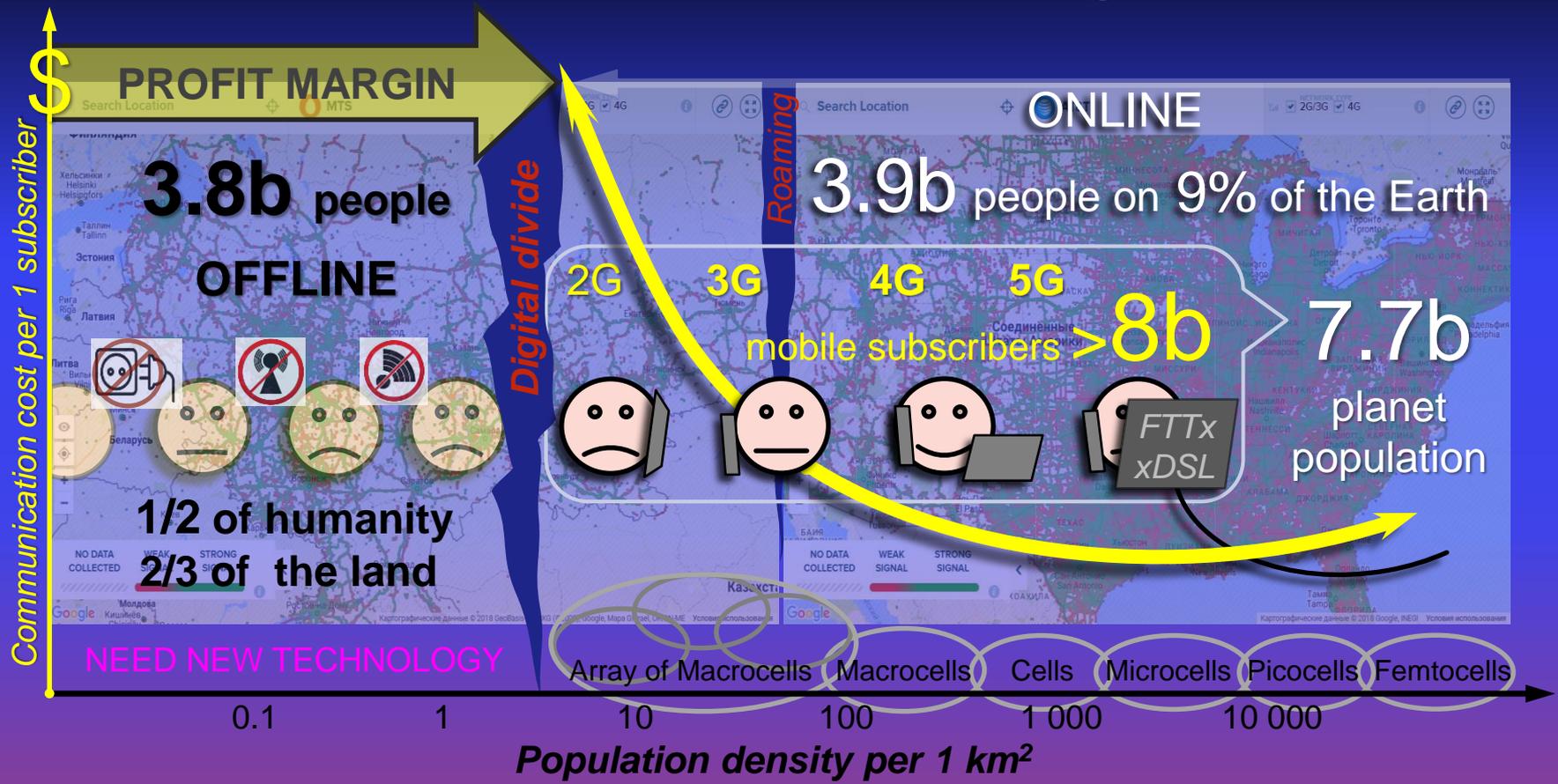
Remoteness from the channels.



There are no sources of energy.



# Digital divide



# HAPs technology

High Altitude Platforms  
*Atmospheric satellites*

Satellite communications  
**only work outside buildings**  
through a bulky terminals  
with a directional antennas

Lifted BASE STATION ONLY  
within the range of a Cellular Standard <100km  
Extends COVERAGE  
directly to a cell phone.

## ATMOSPHERIC SATELLITES



# Green energy for HAPs

## SOLAR CELLS

< 1 kW/m<sup>2</sup> - low Power Density

<< 20% - low efficiency

- 90% - to fight with the WIND

**Heavy batteries + Giant sizes  
= HIGH COST**

## HIGH-ALTITUDE WIND

global, powerful, reliable

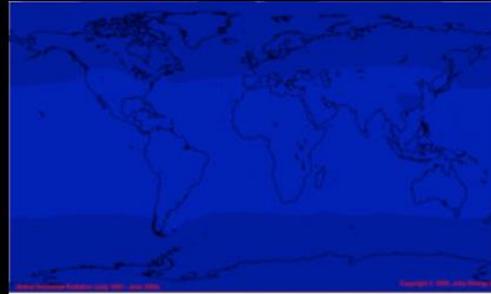
High Power Density 5-10 kW/m<sup>2</sup>

High efficiency up to 59%.

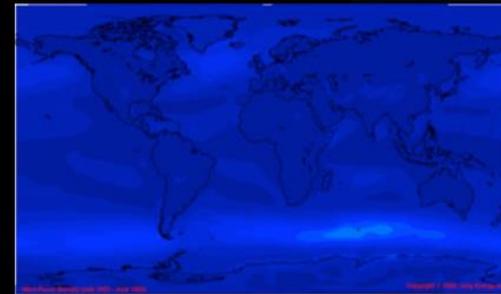
Do not fight, but use!

Minimum dimensions, weight  
and COST of the platform.

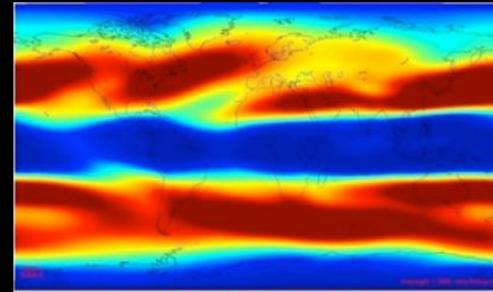
## Comparison of Mean Power Density (kW/m<sup>2</sup>)



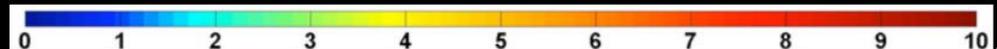
Surface Solar



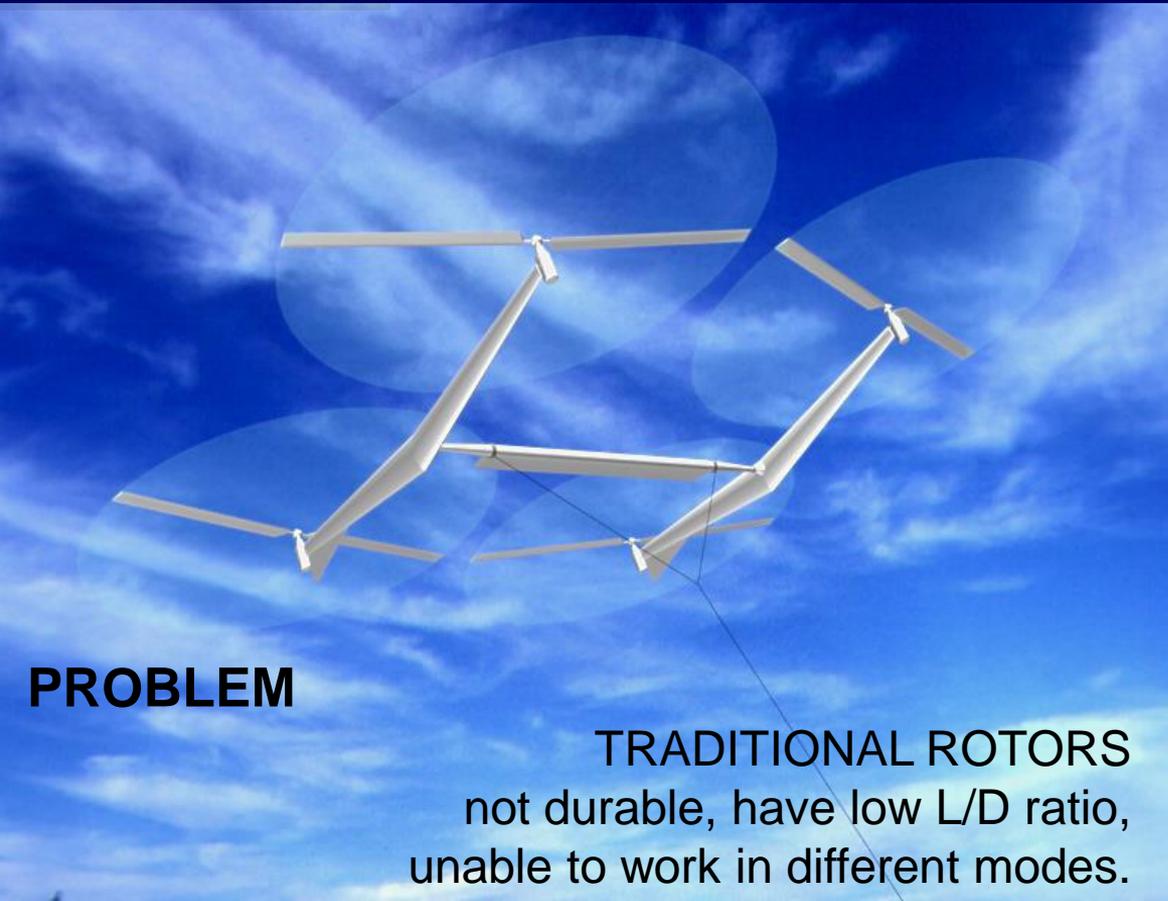
Surface Wind @ 50m



Wind @ 10,000m



# High-altitude wind power

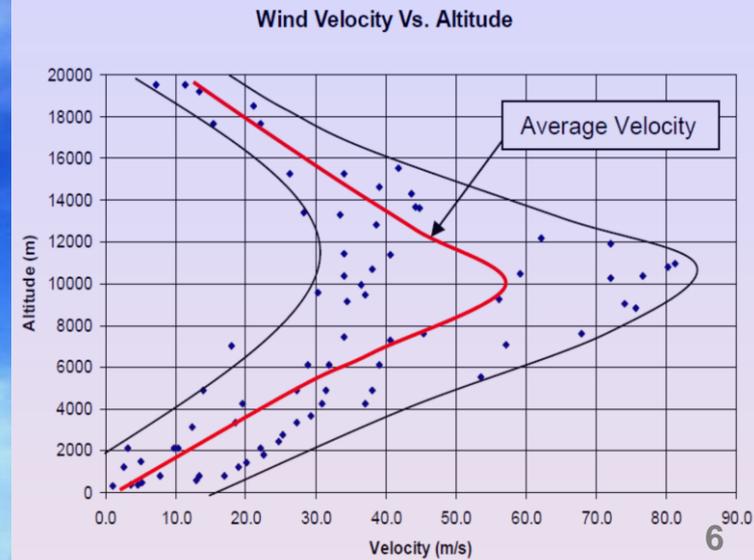


## PROBLEM

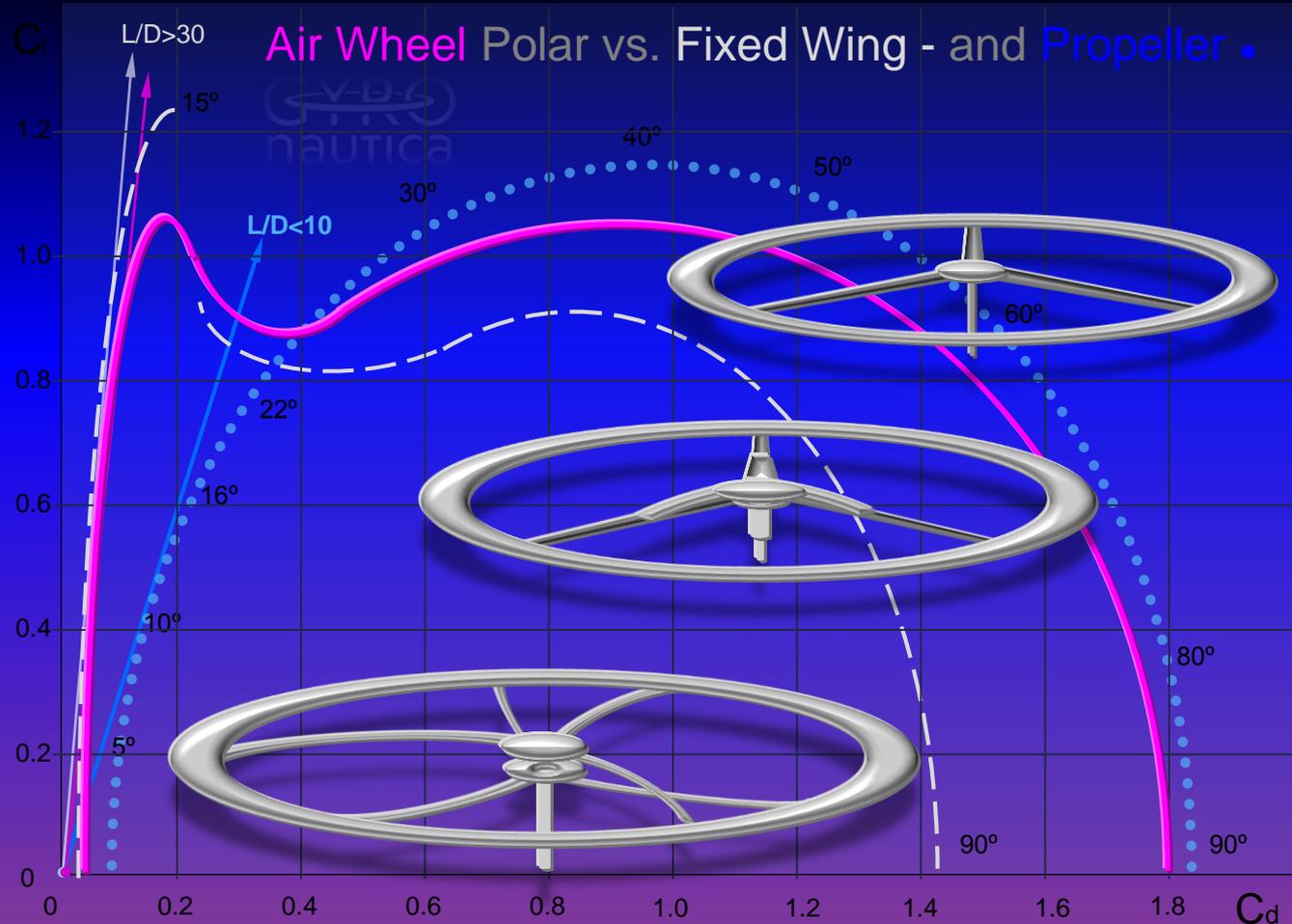
TRADITIONAL ROTORS  
not durable, have low L/D ratio,  
unable to work in different modes.

*High-altitude Wind -  
powerful reliable source.*

*The only one in the Arctic.  
How to get it?*



# Solution



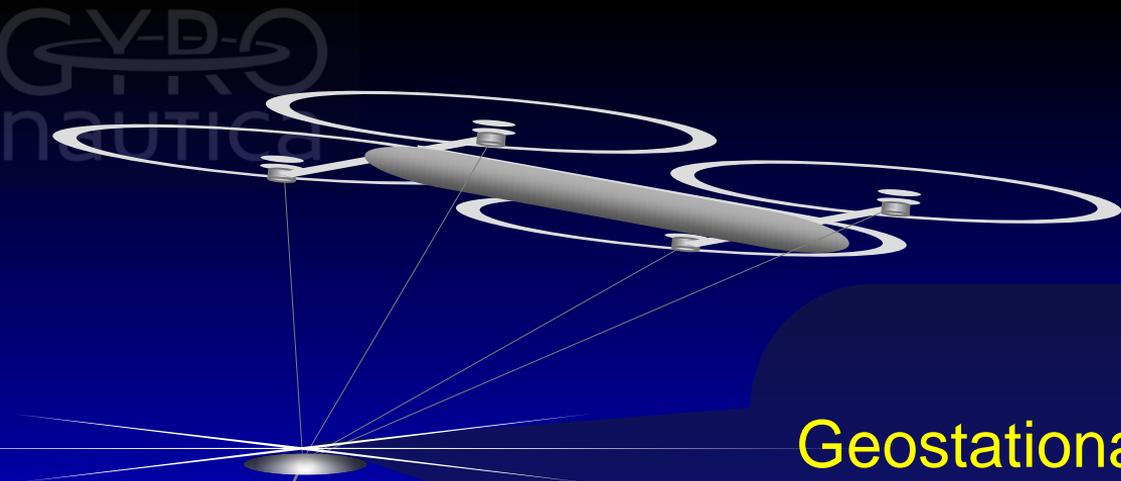
A key element of the technology is the Air Wheel rotor.

Work in 3 modes:

- ✓ helicopter,
- ✓ autorotations,
- ✓ wind turbines.

Maximum:

strength, resource, efficiency, L/D ratio, elevation angle, ...



## GAS

### Geostationary Atmospheric Satellite

high-altitude aerodynamic tethered platform  
on bearing Air Wheel rotors.

Altitude up to 14 km ,  
Horizon up to 400 km ,  
Coverage area  
from 30 000 km<sup>2</sup>,  
up to 300 000 km<sup>2</sup>.

← Tether, leash with fiber optic  
UltraHighMolecularPolyEthylene  
UHMPE (Dyneema®, Spectra®)  
specific strength = 378km,  
<15% of the platform weight

- ✓ Absolute Green energy autonomy.
- ✓ Maximum reliability and power for transmitter.
- ✓ Minimum mass and dimensions.
- ✓ Minimum cost of the platform and its flight year.
- ✓ Minimal ground infrastructure (pile with a winch).
- ✓ Reliable fiber optic channel to Base Station.
- ✓ Work area from the tropics to high latitudes.

| Exosphere<br>GEO    | HAPS Technologies  | ↑H km<br>R km→         | Communication cost (region)<br>Expenses \$M CAPEX / OPEX |   |                 |  |  | Coating Energy<br>W / km <sup>2</sup> | Min. Rang |
|---------------------|--|------------------------|--|---|-----------------|--|--|---------------------------------------|-----------|
| Thermosphere<br>LEO | Low Orbit Satellites constellations<br>Starlink, OneWeb, O3b, Telesat, LeoSat, Cφepa     | ↑300-8063<br>350-2500→ | 10b 1000 100 10 1 0.1<br>                                |   | 12 000<br>WWAN  |  |  |                                       |           |
| Stratosphere        | Aerostatic atmospheric satellites<br><u>Loon</u> (Google)                                | ↑18-23<br>40→          | 1000 100 10 1 0.1<br>                                    |   | 400 000<br>WWAN |  |  |                                       |           |
|                     | Aerodynamic atmospheric satellites<br>Helios (NASA), Aquila (Airbus), Zephyr (Facebook), | ↑15-25<br><100→        | 1000 100 10 1 0.1<br>                                    | <br><10%<br>to the transmitter                                | WRAN            |  |  |                                       |           |
|                     | Geostationary atmospheric satellites<br>Gironautica                                      | ↑10-15<br>100-300→     | 1000 100 10 1 0.1<br>                                    | <br>Wind 2-10 kW/m <sup>2</sup><br>>90%<br>to the transmitter | WRAN<br>WMAN    |  |  |                                       |           |
| Troposphere         | Cell towers  | ↑<0.05<br>0.1-20→      | 1000 100 10 1 0.1<br>                                    | <br>~75%<br>to the transmitter                                | WLAN            |  |  |                                       |           |

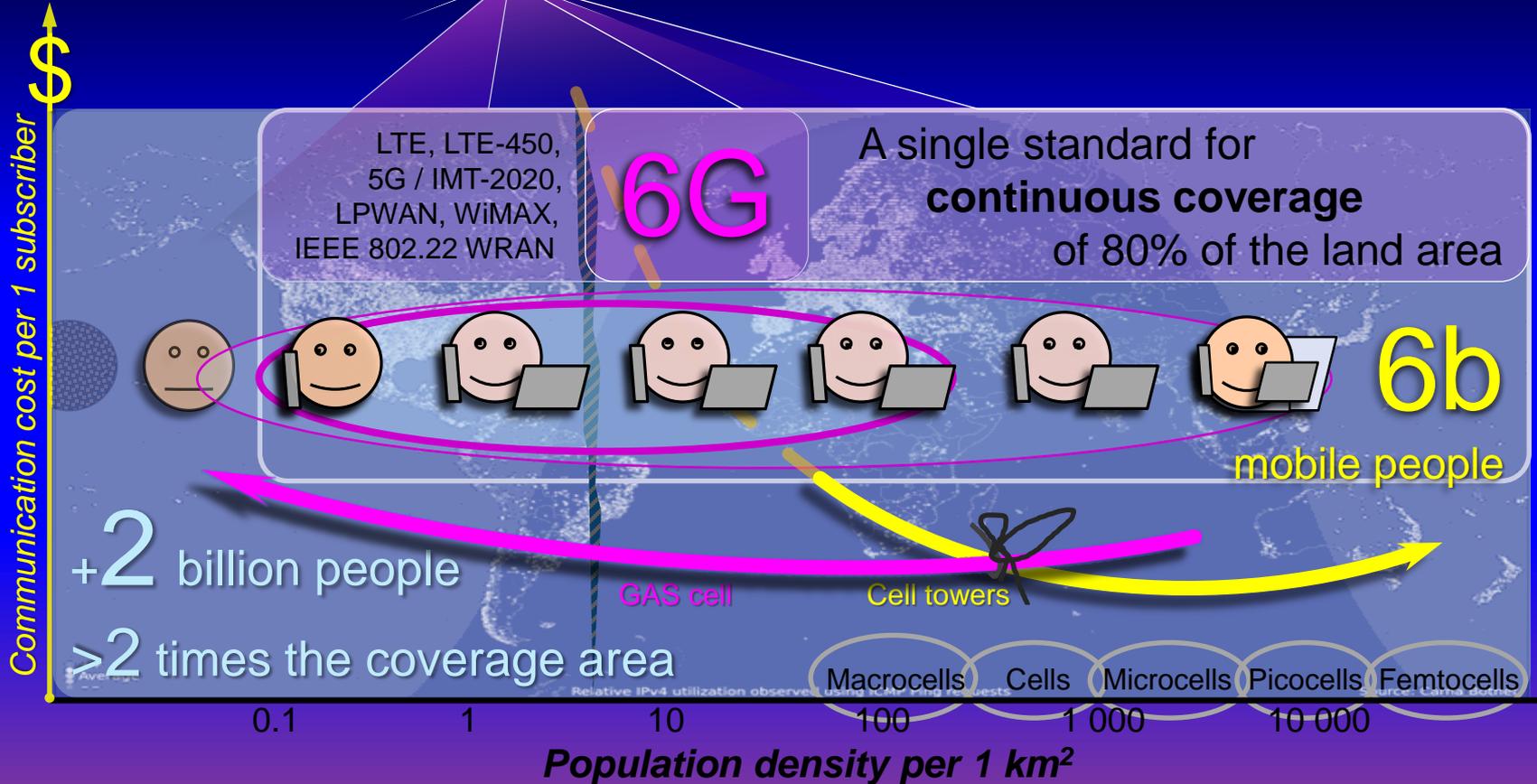
# Competition

The technology of  
**Geostationary Atmospheric Satellites**  
is protected by patent and applications until 2034.

- Full compatibility and addition of cellular technologies.
- Organic combination with cable optic lines.
- The cost of coverage is lower than competitors by orders of magnitude.
- The maximum signal power in the direct line of sight of the Base Station.
- Internet backbone stratospheric Free Space Optic.
- A comprehensive solution to communication, navigation, remote sensing, digital broadcasting DTV, ...

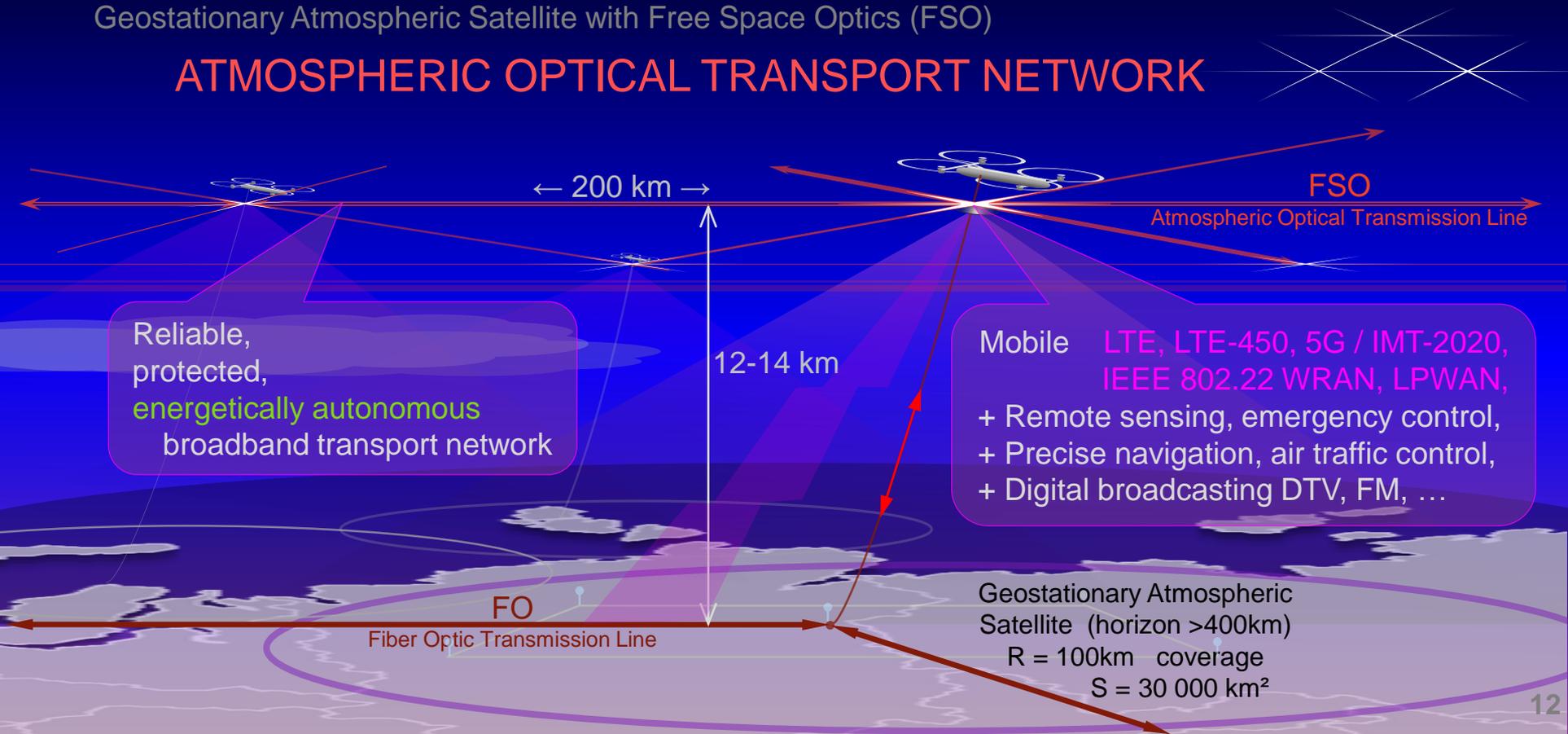


# Mobile 6G for 6b



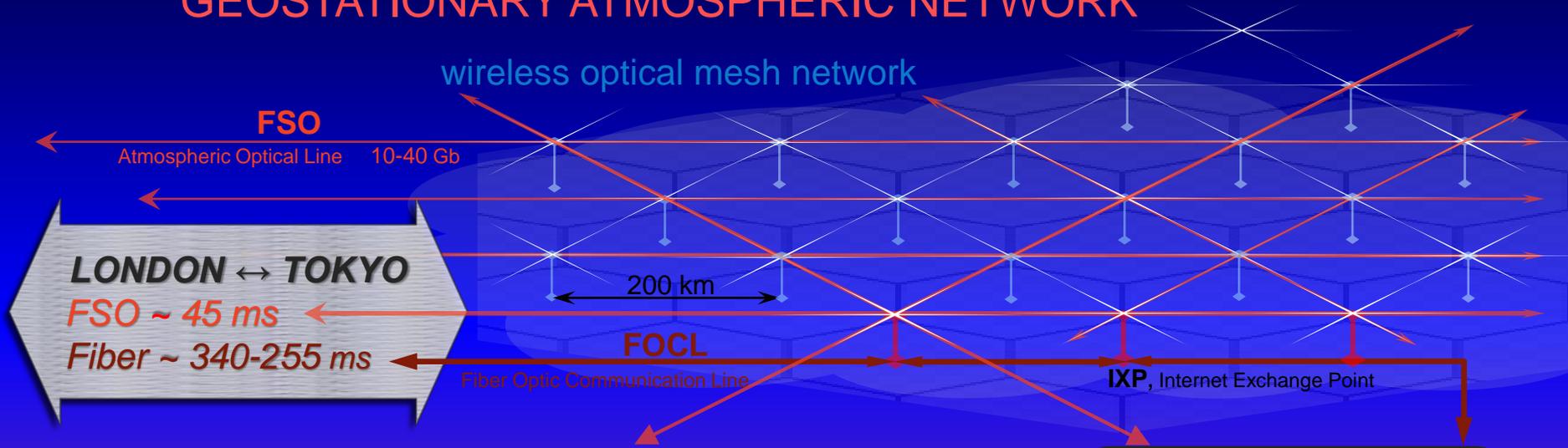
Geostationary Atmospheric Satellite with Free Space Optics (FSO)

## ATMOSPHERIC OPTICAL TRANSPORT NETWORK



GAN on Free Space Optics (FSO)

## GEOSTATIONARY ATMOSPHERIC NETWORK

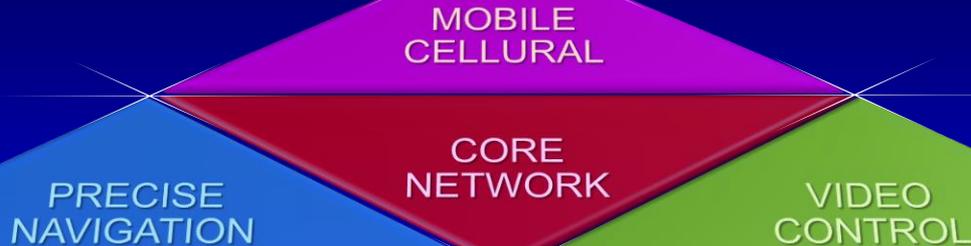


- The speed of light in FSO is 50% higher than in fiber.
- There are no nonlinear signal distortions.
- The stratosphere is more transparent and cheaper than optical fiber.

**PRICE**  
**3x200km FSO < \$1M**  
**200km FOCL ~ \$10M**

GAN on Free Space Optics (FSO)

## SERVICES OF THE GEOSTATIONARY ATMOSPHERIC NETWORK



Digital Broadcasting  
Air Traffic Management  
Meteorology

- Service Combinations*
- Car navigation
  - Social networks
  - Objects security
  - Surveillance
  - Building
  - Telecontrol

6G

6G



# Russian market

Млрд ₺  
1800  
1600  
1400  
1200  
1000  
800  
600  
400  
200  
0  
Billion ₺

**National Project DIGITAL ECONOMY**     $\Sigma$  budget    **1 635 B₺** (\$25 b)

- Federal Program Information Infrastructure    772.4 B₺ (\$12 b)
- FP Elimination of the digital divide in Russia    168 B₺ (\$2.6b)

*Roskosmos: «Sphere» 640 LEOsat - 10M subscribers (9.6-64Kbps) 1500B₺ (>\$23b)*

**600 GAS (100+500) will cover Russia** (17M km<sup>2</sup> + 61 t.km border):

- ✓ Mobile broadband (LTE, 5G/IMT-2020, IEEE802.22 WRAN, LPWAN)
- ✓ Atmospheric Optical Network - 360 000 km trunk optical lines.
- ✓ Control of territories, ways, forests, state borders, emergency zone
- ✓ National Navigation System (centimeters accuracy).
- ✓ Digital Broadcasting FM, DTV, HDTV, UHD TV.
- ✓ Air navigation (ADS-B), air traffic control, meteorology, ...

GAN solution

State co-investment **~5%** of the budget NP

R&D & CAPEX for 4 years ~ 80 B₺ (M\$1250)

50M subscribers x 134 ₺/mon = 80 B₺ / year SOM



# World market

**2 billion** new subscribers will receive mobile communications and Internet access.

**+**  
**2 billion** cellular subscribers (~50%):

- will reduce cost of mobile tariffs;
- will increase the stability and speed;
- will expand the Internet access area on land, in the air, in coastal waters.

**10 billion** devices and sensors IoT (LPWAN).

Geostationary Atmospheric Satellites (GAS) able to expand and cover the mobile market

**SOM > US\$30 billion / year**

*Satellite Market Assessment Starlink 2025 Elon Musk*



CEO, CTO

**Sergey Kuzikov**

co-founder of the company,  
IP author, patents owner,  
aerodynamic calculation,  
aircraft design,

- ✓ The project team employs qualified young engineers.
- ✓ Stable team from the foundation of the company in 2015.



CFO, Business Development

**Daniel Kuzikov**

co-founder of the company,  
design and product  
experience management in  
international startups,



Advisor, co-investor

**Vladimir Vishnevskiy**

Doctor of Technical Sciences,  
Professor, Academician of the  
International Academy of  
Communications and the New York  
Academy of Sciences, Full Member  
IEEE Communication Society, ...



# Project Current Status

- ✓ The current patent for the group of inventions RU2538737 opens up the possibility of selling the technology licenses.
- ✓ The final stages of patenting in USA, Europe, China, Canada.
- ✓ The R&D cycle of the Air Wheel rotors is completed.
- ✓ Aerodynamically stable schemes tested on the prototypes.
- ✓ Development of production technologies and components.
- ✓ LOMO started designing FSO modules for the GAN project.

To raise MVP in 2020 requires 3.5M₽ / ~50000€ / ~55000\$ / ~400000¥

To continue the GAN project, we need to make a responsible choice:

- Whose base stations will rise above the surface and cover the planet with 6G?
- Whose global atmospheric optical network will be the backbone of the Internet?



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PROJECT

## GEOSTATIONARY ATMOSPHERIC NETWORK

WELCOME TO THE FUTURE

# The only solution is HAPs

The rise of the base station is 250 times higher,  
Increases coverage by 250 times.  
1 HAP = 250 cell towers.

High Altitude Platforms  
*Atmospheric satellites*

«HAPS introduces new technology that can revolutionize  
the wireless communications industry.»

«Global communications system, on stratospheric  
platforms can help meet global demand for affordable  
high-speed wireless communications.»

International  
Telecommunication  
Union ITU

